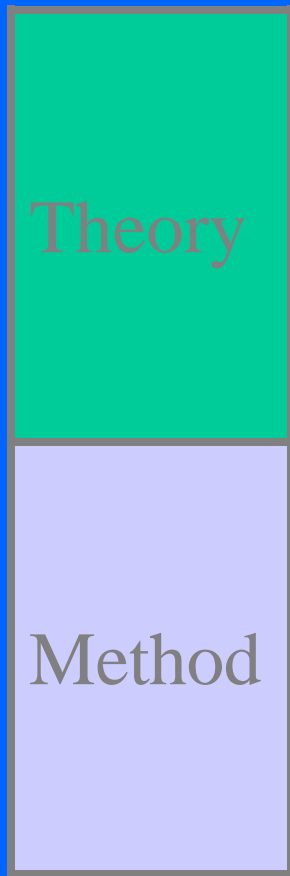


# Traditional Model of Science



Ideas/interests



Theoretical understandings

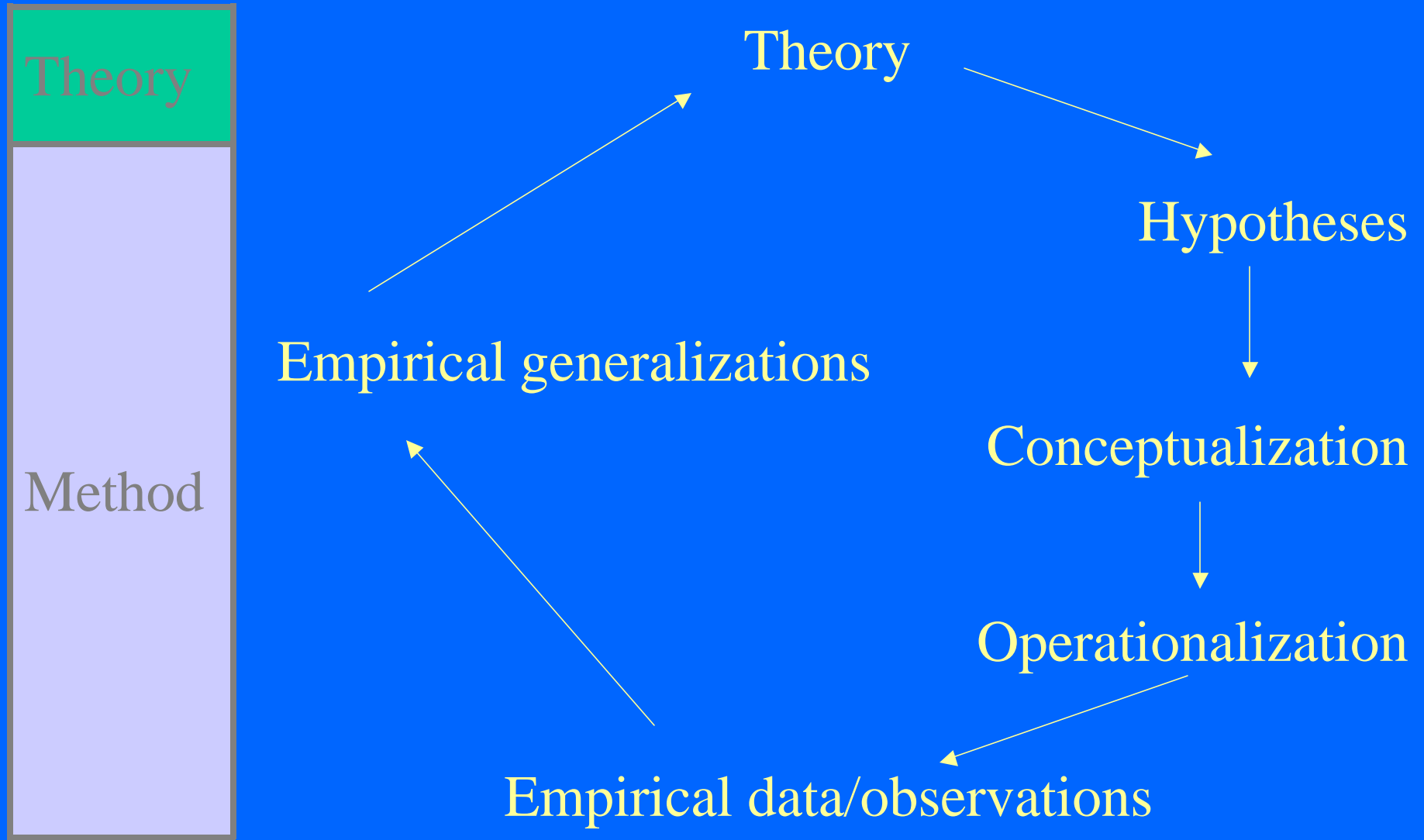


Hypotheses



Test using data

# How Science Really Works



# Empirical example

Sex



Political  
Attitudes

1=Male  
2=Female

1=?  
2=?  
etc.